

initial/early stage

MAP < 10 mmHg
 HR, RR > 100 or systolic BP > 90 mmHg

nonprogressive/compensatory stage

MAP $10-15$ mmHg
 systolic BP < 90 mmHg, tachycardia, urine output < 0.5

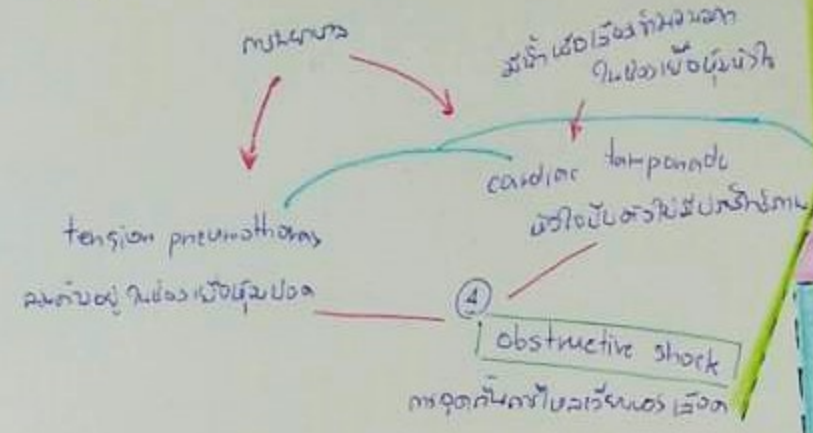
progressive/noncompensatory stage

MAP > 20 mmHg
 systolic BP < 90 mmHg, anuria, metabolic acidosis

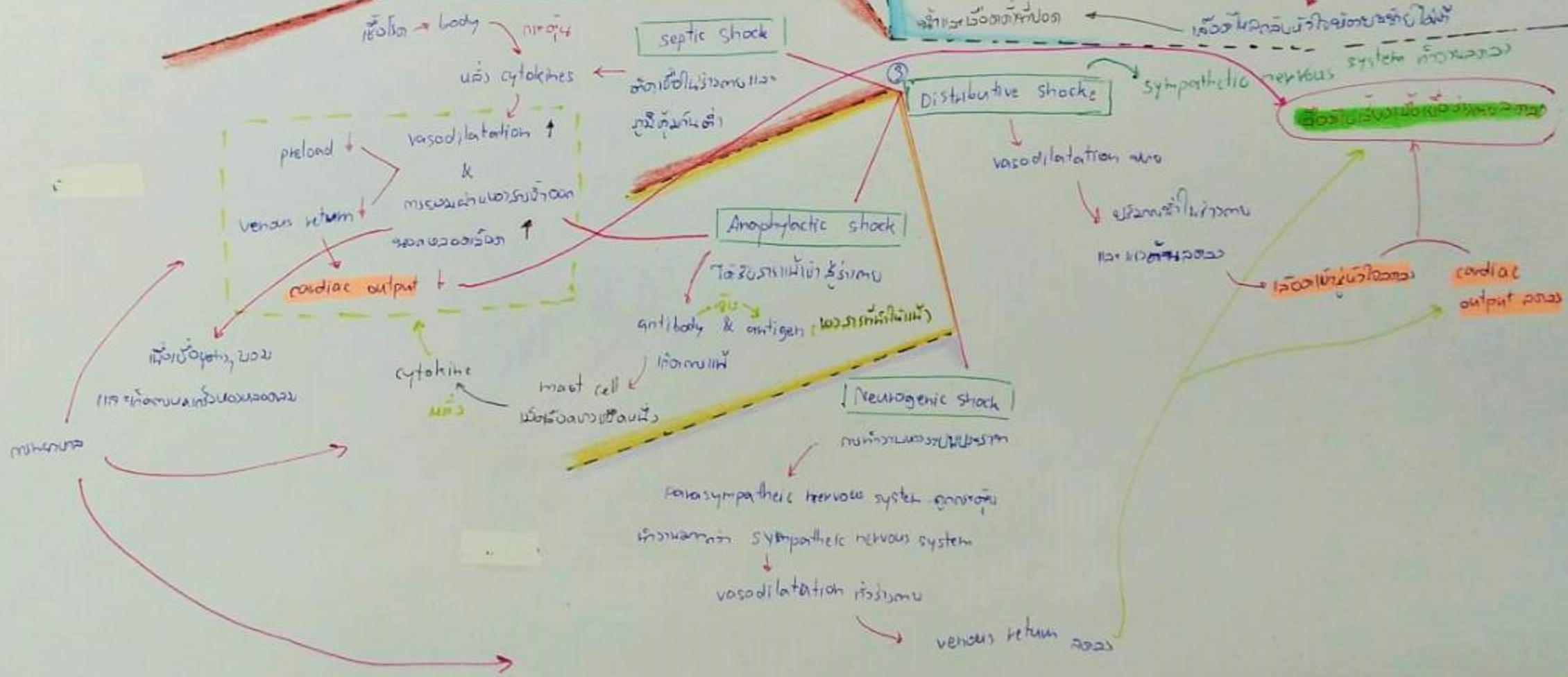
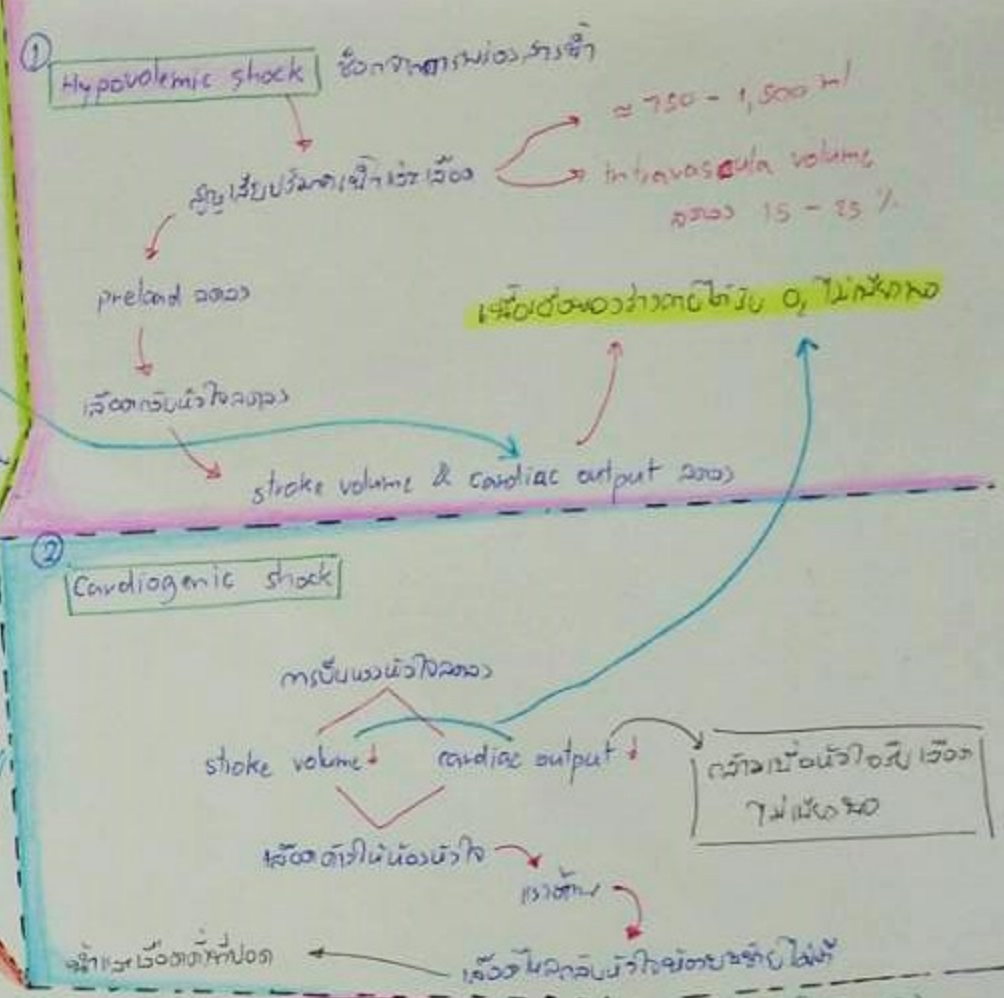
refractory/irreversible stage

coma, RR > 30 , bradycardia

1. Initial assessment
2. Initial ICD
3. Position



Emergency Nursing Care of Adults with Shock



- IV
- in NE vasoconstrict
- adrenaline \uparrow
 - dopamine
 - levophed
 - adrenaline

15
 16 vasoc
 17 coagulop
 18 thermic
 tissue perfus
 congestion